

# Foundations of Geometry Review

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Pd: \_\_\_\_\_

## 1. Define the following terms:

Undefined terms \_\_\_\_\_

Coplanar \_\_\_\_\_

Collinear \_\_\_\_\_

Postulate \_\_\_\_\_

Bisect \_\_\_\_\_

Theorem \_\_\_\_\_

## 2. Sketch the following

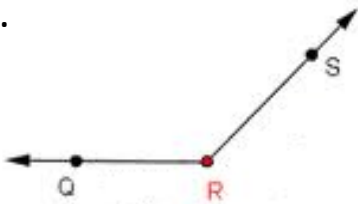
A line in plane R

A line intersecting a plane at point D

$\overleftrightarrow{AB}$  intersecting  $\overleftrightarrow{CD}$

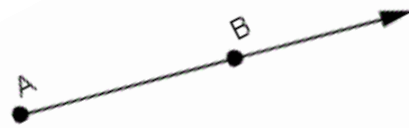
## Use correct notation to name the following.

3.



3. \_\_\_\_\_

4.



4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. What is the intersection of 2 lines? \_\_\_\_\_

6. What is the intersection of 2 planes? \_\_\_\_\_

7. What is the intersection of 3 planes? \_\_\_\_\_

8. What is the intersection of a line and a plane? \_\_\_\_\_

9. How many points define a line? \_\_\_\_\_

10. How many points define a plane? \_\_\_\_\_ What kind of points are they? \_\_\_\_\_

Define the following:

Conditional statements	
Biconditional statements	
Inductive Reasoning	
Deductive Reasoning	
Counterexample	
Postulate	
Theorem	
Reflexive Property	
Symmetric Property	
Transitive Property	
Distributive Property	
Supplementary angles	
Complementary angles	

Complete the following patterns:

11) 3, 6, 12, 24, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

12) a, d, g, j, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

13) Write a biconditional statement from the following definition: Two angles whose sum is  $90^\circ$  are complementary angles

---

---

14) Write the inverse, Converse, & Contrapositive for the following statement and then decide if it is true or false. If false, give a counterexample.

Conditional	<i>If I am 16 years old, then I have my driver's license.</i>	Counterexample
Inverse	_____	T or F _____
Converse	_____	T or F _____
Contrapositive	_____	T or F _____

15) Determine if the following conjecture is valid.

15)  
\_\_\_\_\_

Given: Nicholas can watch 30 minutes of television if he cleans his room first. Nicholas cleans his room.

Conjecture: Nicholas watches 30 minutes of television.

16) Determine if the following conjecture is valid.

16)  
\_\_\_\_\_

Given: If a point  $A$  is on  $\overline{MN}$ , then  $\overline{MA} + \overline{AN} = \overline{MN}$ .

Conjecture: If a point  $A$  is on  $\overline{MN}$ , then  $it$  is the midpoint of  $\overline{MN}$ .

17) Underline the conclusion, and circle the hypothesis:

**I will pass my geometry test, if I do all my homework.**

18) Underline the conclusion, and circle the hypothesis:

**If I drive a Mustang, then I drive a Ford.**

19-20) State if these are valid biconditional statements.

**It is a triangle if and only if it is a closed shape that has three sides.** \_\_\_\_\_

**I have a rectangle if and only if it is a closed shape with four sides.** \_\_\_\_\_

State the property being demonstrated in the following statements.

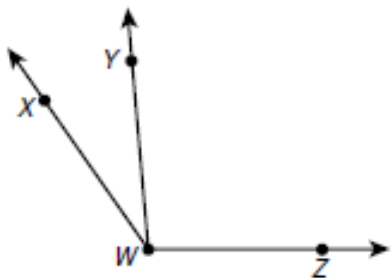
21)  $m\angle 1 = m\angle 2$ , so  $m\angle 1 + m\angle 3 = m\angle 2 + m\angle 3$  \_\_\_\_\_

22)  $\overline{MN} \cong \overline{PQ}$ , so  $\overline{PQ} \cong \overline{MN}$  \_\_\_\_\_

23)  $AB = CD$  and  $CD = EF$ , so  $AB = EF$  \_\_\_\_\_

24)  $m\angle A = m\angle A$  \_\_\_\_\_

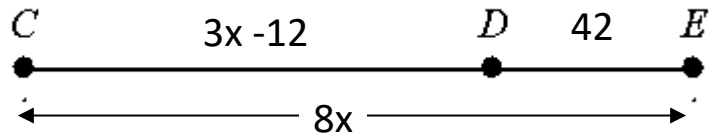
25) Marc doesn't think that the angle of the front seat in his mom's car is very cool, so he tilts the seat back.  $m\angle ZWY = 95^\circ$  and  $m\angle YWX = 30^\circ$ . Find the measure of  $\angle ZWX$ .



$m\angle ZWX$  \_\_\_\_\_

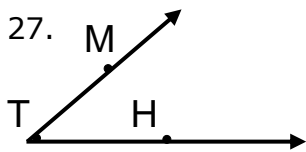
26) Given:

Prove  $x = 6$



Statements	Reasons
1 $CD = 3x - 12$ ; $DE = 42$ , $CE = 8x$	1 Given
2 $CE = CD + DE$	2 Segment Addition Post.
3 $8x = 3x - 12 + 42$	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8

Use correct notation to name the following.



26. \_\_\_\_\_

27. \_\_\_\_\_

28.



28. \_\_\_\_\_